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NATO CONFIDENTIAL
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C-M(69)27

CREDITS GRANTED BY NATO COUNTRIES TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES(1)

19th Report(2) by the Committee of Economic Advisers
covering the period up to 31st December, 1968

I. GENERAL TRENDS

At the end of December 1968 outstanding credits(3) granted by NATO countries to Communist countries reached the figure of \$3,428.4 million, showing an increase of only 2.6% over their level of 30th June, 1968 against an 8.6% rise during the previous half-year. This slowing down seems to be attributable solely to a marked decline in the amount of new credits. During the second half of 1968, such credits amounted to \$437.6 million, the lowest figure recorded since the end of June 1965. Reimbursements have been calculated at \$348.2 million - a lower figure than during the two previous six month periods. The reduction in the amount of new credits has been particularly large in the cases of the USSR, the Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany and Rumania. It is premature to establish any direct link between the decline in new credits and events in Czechoslovakia, but at least temporary repercussions cannot be excluded.

- (1) USSR, East European countries (Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Rumania and Soviet Zone of Germany); Communist China, Mongolia, North Korea and North Vietnam.
- (2) The previous Report to the Council has been circulated under reference C-M(69)6.
- (3) Credits of over 180 days (AC/127-D/244). Of the total outstanding on 31st December, 1968, 98.4% were private export credits guaranteed by governments, the balance being government-to-government credits, from which only Poland has benefited, and which she is slowly reimbursing. No new credits of this kind have been granted since 1959, when NATO began to follow the development of credits granted to Communist countries. It should be noted that government-to-government credits recorded in the present series of reports do not include credits opened under bilateral trade agreements, which mostly extend over a period of less than 180 days, nor do they include sales of agricultural commodities under Public Law No. 480 of the United States.

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2. The share of credits of over five years (\$1,806.3 million) in total outstanding credits rose once more and reached 52.7%. However, during the second half of 1968 their share in new credits granted has slightly declined. It amounted to 39% against 41% at the end of June 1968.

II. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

3. East European countries, taken together, continue to be the chief beneficiaries of credits granted. At the end of December 1968 their share, 60.6%, was higher than during the preceding half-yearly periods. During the second half of 1968 there has been an increase in the amount of outstanding credits granted to Hungary (16.5%), Poland (11.1%), Bulgaria (10.7%), Czechoslovakia (3.6%) and Rumania (2.7%). The growth in the volume of credits extended to the latter country has thus slowed down after several half-yearly periods when substantial rises were recorded. In absolute terms, however, Rumania remains, after the Soviet Union, the largest single recipient of credits from NATO countries. Export credits to Rumania far exceed those granted to such countries as Czechoslovakia or Poland whose economies are much larger. Outstanding credits to the Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany continued to decline (-7.5%).

4. During the second half of 1968, the amount of outstanding credits extended to the Soviet Union dropped by 4.4%, as new credits - \$57 million - granted to it during that period only represented just over half of the reimbursements made by that country, \$108 million. As a result the Soviet Union's share of overall credits dropped from 34.6% in June, 1968 to 32.3% at the end of December of that year. In the credits taken up by the USSR, those of over five years account for more than 75% of the total, whereas the percentage is only 45.8% for the Eastern European countries. This is an indication that the USSR tends to concentrate her imports on capital goods.

5. Outstanding credits guaranteed to Communist China, which since the end of 1966 had declined, showed a rise of 11.4% above their level of June 1968; their share in total credits granted to Communist countries increased from 5.5% at the end of the first half of 1968 to 6% at the end of the second half.

III. CREDITS AND EXPORTS

6. Some indications are given below about the trend of the exports of NATO countries to Communist countries. However, it should be borne in mind that it is not possible to establish an exact correlation between the evolution of such exports and that of credits, as available information does not permit the determination of the period at which the deliveries of goods, to which the credits apply, are carried out. This qualification is even more important in the case

of outstanding credits than in that of new credits, as the former, which include the accumulated backlog of export credits not yet refunded, concern both goods already delivered before each reporting date and exports still to be carried out after these dates. The attached graphs showing the development of exports and credits should therefore be considered with extreme caution.

7. The comparison between NATO countries' export figures for 1967 and 1968 show that during the latter year sales to the Soviet Union increased very substantially, while those to Eastern Europe remained practically at the same level and exports to Communist China dropped slightly:

- exports to the Soviet Union by European members of NATO increased by 32.4%. This increase might have been influenced by the very large growth in credits (+\$483 million) of over five years which was recorded in 1966(1). Sales by North America were 21.6% below their level for 1967 owing to a reduction of grain requirements of the USSR;
- exports to Eastern Europe by European members of the Alliance and by North America rose by 0.8% and 10.8% respectively;
- exports to Communist China by NATO Europe declined by 15.4%, while deliveries by North America grew by 78.7%.

(Signed) A. VINCENT
Chairman

OTAN/NATO,
Brussels, 39.

(1) See Table V.

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TABLE I

CREDITS(1) OUTSTANDING(2) AS OF 31ST DECEMBER, 1968

	Outstanding credits of over 180 days (in million US \$)	Of which outstanding credits of over 5 years (in million US \$)	Percentage share of the recipient countries in <u>total</u> out- standing credits
USSR	<u>1,105.8</u>	<u>833.3</u>	<u>32.3</u>
EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES <u>of which:</u>	<u>2,078.1</u>	<u>951.6</u>	<u>60.6</u>
Poland	585.1(3)	304.7(3)	17.1
Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany	129.4	19.1	3.8
Albania	-	-	-
Bulgaria	315.3	104.6	9.2
Czechoslovakia	180.5	86.4	5.2
Hungary	119.3	49.8	3.5
Rumania	748.5	387.0	21.8
COMMUNIST CHINA	<u>204.5</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6.0</u>
OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN ASIA (Mongolia, North Korea, North Vietnam)	<u>40.0</u>	<u>21.4</u>	<u>1.1</u>
TOTAL:	3,428.4	1,806.3	100.0

- (1) Private guaranteed credits and government-to-government credits.
(2) For a complete definition of this term, see AC/127-D/244.
(3) Of which \$55.3 million government-to-government credits.

TABLEAU II

CREDITS(1) EN COURS AUX DATES INDIQUEES ET VARIATIONS EN POURCENTAGE PAR RAPPORT A LA PERIODE PRECEDENTE

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TABLE II

CREDITS(1) OUTSTANDING ON DATES INDICATED AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD

DATES	URSS USSR		POLOGNE POLAND				ZONE D'OCCUPATION SOVIETIQUE D'ALLEMAGNE SOVIET-OCCUPIED ZONE OF GERMANY		BULGARIE BULGARIA		TCHECOSLOVAQUIE CZECOSLOVAKIA		HONGRIE HUNGARY		ROUMANIA RUMANIA		TOTAL PAYS DE L'EUROPE DE L'EST(2) TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE(2)		CHINE COMMUNISTE COMMUNIST CHINA		MONGOLIE COREE DU NORD NORD VIETNAM MONGOLIA NORTH KOREA NORTH VIETNAM		TOTAL GENERAL(3) GRAND TOTAL(3)	
	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change	Million US \$	% Change
31.7.1959	90.4	n.a.	138.9	n.a.	87.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	235.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	326.3	n.a.
31.1.1960	52.1	- 42.4	168.5	+ 21.3	86.8	- 1.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	303.0	+ 28.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	355.1	+ 8.8
31.7.1960	123.0	+ 136.1	168.0	- 0.3	85.9	- 1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	329.9	+ 8.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	452.9	+ 27.5
31.1.1961	167.9	+ 36.5	161.1	- 4.1	84.9	- 1.2	141.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	353.2	+ 7.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	521.1	+ 15.1
31.7.1961	229.0	+ 36.4	174.8	+ 8.5	83.9	- 1.2	20.5	- 45.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	394.9	+ 11.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	623.9	+ 19.7
31.12.1961	277.5	+ 21.2	205.0	+ 17.3	83.9	-	41.6	+ 102.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	474.3	+ 20.1	62.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	813.8	n.a.
30.6.1962	316.8	+ 14.2	196.4	- 4.2	83.0	- 1.1	45.8	+ 10.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	488.2	+ 2.9	129.6	+ 109.0	n.a.	n.a.	934.6	+ 14.8
31.12.1962	340.5	+ 7.5	237.2	+ 20.8	81.5	- 1.8	60.0	+ 31.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	558.7	+ 14.4	93.5	- 28.9	n.a.	n.a.	992.7	+ 6.2
30.6.1963	327.8	- 3.7	240.4	+ 1.3	79.5	- 2.5	50.3	- 16.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	585.2	+ 4.7	112.4	+ 20.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,025.4	+ 3.3
31.12.1963	374.8	+ 14.3	226.0	- 6.0	77.6	- 2.4	44.9	- 10.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	649.6	+ 11.0	51.2	- 54.5	n.a.	n.a.	1,075.6	+ 4.9
30.6.1964	324.9	- 13.3	223.3	- 1.2	75.7	- 2.4	37.7	- 16.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	639.1	- 1.6	32.9	- 35.8	n.a.	n.a.	996.9	- 7.3
31.12.1964	589.7	+ 81.5	250.0	+ 12.0	72.5	- 4.2	64.9	+ 72.1	93.5	n.a.	110.2	n.a.	84.5	n.a.	108.6	n.a.	784.2	+ 22.7	74.4	+ 126.1	16.9	n.a.	1,465.2	+ 47.0
30.6.1965	554.0	- 6.1	255.0	+ 2.0	70.4	- 2.9	121.6	+ 87.4	170.8	+ 82.7	116.1	+ 5.4	100.0	+ 18.3	128.0	+ 17.9	961.9	+ 22.7	111.8	+ 50.2	16.0	- 5.3	1,643.7	+ 12.2
31.12.1965	577.7	+ 4.3	272.0	+ 6.7	69.3	- 1.6	162.2	+ 33.4	207.6	+ 21.5	152.5	+ 31.3	98.8	- 1.2	226.2	+ 76.6	1,188.6	+ 23.6	173.2	+ 54.9	25.5	+ 59.4	1,965.0	+ 19.5
30.6.1966	927.6	+ 60.6	300.5	+ 10.5	67.1	- 3.2	151.3	- 6.7	274.9	+ 32.4	160.2	+ 5.0	99.9	+ 1.1	295.5	+ 30.6	1,343.4	+ 13.5	216.0	+ 24.7	29.6	+ 16.1	2,522.6	+ 28.4
31.12.1966	1,069.4	+ 15.2	333.1	+ 10.8	64.8	- 3.4	169.0	+ 11.7	284.8	+ 3.6	165.9	+ 3.6	92.0	- 7.9	463.8	+ 56.9	1,573.4	+ 16.6	277.6	+ 28.5	29.8	+ 0.7	2,950.2	+ 16.9
30.6.1967	1,180.2	+ 9.4	348.9	+ 4.7	62.5	- 3.6	165.0	- 2.4	291.7	+ 2.4	151.7	- 8.6	96.2	+ 4.5	562.9	+ 21.4	1,678.9	+ 6.7	244.0	- 12.1	30.6	+ 2.7	3,133.7	+ 5.9
31.12.1967	1,017.4	- 13.8	428.0	+ 22.7	60.2	- 3.7	144.2	- 12.6	281.0	- 3.7	152.0	+ 0.2	117.1	+ 21.7	626.7	+ 11.3	1,809.2	+ 7.8	221.5	- 9.2	29.5	- 3.6	3,077.6	- 1.8
30.6.1968	1,156.6	+ 13.7	476.8	+ 11.4	57.8	- 4.0	139.9	- 3.0	284.9	+ 1.4	174.2	+ 14.6	102.5	- 12.5	728.6	+ 16.3	1,964.7	+ 6.6	163.5	- 17.2	36.7	+ 24.4	3,341.5	+ 8.6
31.12.1968	1,105.6	- 4.4	529.8	+ 11.1	55.3	- 4.3	129.4	- 7.5	315.3	+ 10.7	180.5	+ 3.6	119.3	+ 16.5	748.5	+ 2.7	2,078.1	+ 5.8	204.5	+ 11.4	40.0	+ 9.0	3,428.4	+ 2.6

Note : pour les notes de bas de page, voir page suivante - for foot notes see next page

NOTES TO TABLE II

- (1) Credits given in this table are private credits guaranteed by governments and government-to-government credits. Poland is the only beneficiary of the latter which are shown in a separate column. Private non-guaranteed credits have not been included in the table as, on the one hand, member countries have not always reported such credits, and, on the other hand, available data is likely to be very fragmentary.
- (2) Until 31.7.1960, credits to Eastern Europe were replotted under two headings: (i) Poland and (ii) all the other countries grouped together. After 31.7.1960, and until 30.6.1964, data on credits to Poland and to the Soviet-Occupied Zone of Germany were given separately, but the other Eastern European countries were still grouped together. Since 31.12.1964, member countries report the amount of credits granted to each Eastern European country. Albania is not shown in the table as, apparently, no credits have been granted to it.
- (3) Total credits outstanding on 31.7.1961 and 31.12.1961 are not comparable, since credits granted to Communist China have only been reported as from 31.12.1961. Similarly, amounts outstanding on 30.6.1964 and 31.12.1964 are not strictly comparable as credits to Mongolia, North Korea and North Vietnam were not reported before 31.12.1964. However, in this case, such credits are relatively small in comparison to the total outstanding ones, the percentage of growth is therefore hardly distorted by their addition.
- (*) The comparison with the first half of 1967 is distorted since, on the one hand, the pound sterling and the Danish kroner have been devaluated and, on the other hand, a member country has adjusted the amount of its outstanding credits as at 31.12. 1967, following a more precise application of the credit reporting procedure.

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TABLE III A

New outstanding private guaranteed credits, including those of over 5 years, granted to Communist countries and reimbursements by the latter during periods indicated (in million US \$)

Period	U.S.S.R.		Eastern Europe(1)		Communist China		Mongolia, N. Korea N. Vietnam		Total	
	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements
1965/I	16.1	51.8	301.9	122.1	54.9	17.5	-	0.9	372.9	192.3
1965/II	71.3	47.6	329.9	102.1	83.7	24.3	10.1	0.6	497.0	174.6
1966/I	415.8	65.9	287.5	124.5	75.5	32.7	6.9	2.8	785.7	225.9
1966/II	188.3	37.8	388.2	161.9	105.7	44.1	5.5	5.3	687.7	249.1
1967/I	160.2	58.1	295.9	188.1	0.1	33.7	7.1	6.3	463.3	286.2
1967/II	276.2	439.0(2)	354.6	222.1	17.7	40.3	9.8	10.9	658.3	712.3(2)
1968/I	200.3	61.1	401.4	243.5	55.0	93.0	15.2	8.0	671.9	405.6
1968/II(3)	57.2	108.0	307.2	191.3	62.0	41.0	11.2	7.9	437.6	348.2

(1) For a breakdown by individual country of the figures concerning Eastern Europe, see Table III B.
 (2) Total figure is to some extent artificially high in view of the devaluation of the United Kingdom and Denmark currencies in November 1967, and an adjustment by a member country of the amount of its outstanding credits (0-M(69)49).
 (3) Details of new outstanding credits of over 5 years are given at Table IV A and IV B.

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TABLE III B

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New outstanding private guaranteed credits, including those of over 5 years granted to Communist countries and reimbursements by the latter during periods indicated

Breakdown by individual Eastern European Country

(in million US \$)

Period	Poland		Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany		Bulgaria		Czechoslovakia		Hungary		Rumania	
	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements
1965/I	54.0	49.0	66.9	10.2	89.2	11.9	18.2	12.3	34.3	18.8	39.3	19.9
1965/II	71.3	54.3	59.3	18.7	41.1	4.3	40.8	4.4	6.0	7.2	111.4	13.2
1966/I	70.5	42.0	25.2	36.1	82.8	15.5	20.7	13.0	15.4	14.3	72.9	3.6
1966/II	92.1	59.5	40.6	22.9	33.4	23.5	24.0	18.3	6.2	14.1	191.9	23.6
1967/I	73.9	58.1	19.5	23.5	30.9	24.0	17.7	31.9	19.7	15.5	134.2	35.1
1967/II	161.4	82.4	15.1	35.9	15.9	26.6	33.0	32.7	34.7	13.8	94.5	30.7
1968/I	110.0	62.2	16.6	20.9	37.7	33.8	50.4	28.2	20.8	35.4	164.9	63.0
1968/II	102.5	49.5	13.9	24.4	67.9	37.5	25.4	19.1	24.5	7.6	73.0	53.2

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TABLE IV A

New outstanding private guaranteed credits of over 5 years granted to Communist countries and reimbursements by the latter during periods indicated

(in million US \$)

Period	U.S.S.R.		Eastern Europe(1)		Communist China		Mongolia, N. Korea N. Vietnam		Total	
	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements
1968/I	126.3	14.6	136.2	26.6	-	-	13.6	-	276.1	41.2
1968/II	41.7	61.8	128.5	32.7	-	-	1.5	-	171.7	94.5

(1) For a breakdown by individual country of figures concerning Eastern Europe, see Table IV B.

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TABLE IV B

New outstanding private guaranteed credits of over 5 years granted to Communist countries and reimbursements by the latter during periods indicated

Breakdown by individual Eastern European country (in million US \$)

Period	Poland		Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany		Bulgaria		Czechoslovakia		Hungary		Rumania	
	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements	New Credits	Reimbursements
1968/I	16.3	2.4	-	2.5	8.0	1.5	22.1	3.0	12.7	2.5	77.1	14.7
1968/II	43.3	5.7	0.3	1.5	41.6	4.3	-	4.3	13.2	0.3	30.1	16.6

(1) Albania does not receive export credits from member countries

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TABLE V

Private guaranteed credits and government-to-government credits of over five years
 outstanding on dates indicated
 (in million US \$)

Dates	USSR	POLAND		Soviet occupied Zone of Germany	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Hungary	Rumania	Total Eastern Europe (1)	Communist China	Mongolia, North Korea, North Vietnam	Grand Total
		Private guarant. credits	govt. to govt. Credits									
31.12.64	149.4	0.3	72.5	-	1.0	19.9	18.4	-	112.1	-	-	261.5
30.6.65	150.4	5.7	70.4	9.3	1.0	26.0	28.5	29.5	169.9	-	6.3	326.6
31.12.65	162.7	13.0	69.3	26.9	1.1	32.8	28.6	113.1	284.8	-	6.3	453.8
30.6.66	537.5	32.4	67.1	27.0	37.4	39.0	30.4	130.8	364.1	-	6.3	907.9
31.12.66	645.7	49.2	64.8	26.4	37.5	53.6	30.2	224.2	485.9	-	6.3	1,137.9
30.6.67	740.4	54.3	62.5	26.0	40.0	60.4	28.8	279.1	551.1	-	6.3	1,297.8
31.12.67	741.7	191.4	60.2	22.8	60.8	71.6	26.7	311.1	744.6	-	6.3	1,492.6
30.6.68	853.4	211.8	57.8	20.3	67.3	90.7	36.9(2)	373.5	858.3(2)	-	19.9	1,731.6
31.12.68	833.3	249.4	55.3	19.1	104.6	86.4	49.8	387.0	951.6	-	21.4	1,806.3

(1) No credits have been granted to Albania

(2) Figures modified as new data have been received from a member country

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 (in million US \$)

TABLE VI

	1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Second half	First half	Second half	First half	Second half	First half	Second half	First half	Second half	
NATO-EUROPE	327.3	286.2	304.0	296.1	290.9	436.4	433.8	528.5	623.6	
NATO-NORTH AMERICA	105.1	39.3	187.9	174.2	163.0	113.4	65.9	80.9	59.7	
TOTAL	432.4	325.5	491.9	470.3	453.9	549.8	499.7	609.4	683.3	
NATO-EUROPE	771.9	841.0	918.2	1,089.6	1,151.9	1,250.9	1,187.9	1,190.8	1,267.0	
NATO-NORTH AMERICA	167.3	71.6	122.6	92.3	132.2	105.4	77.6	92.9	109.9	
TOTAL	939.2	912.6	1,040.8	1,181.9	1,283.2	1,356.3	1,265.5	1,283.7	1,376.9	
NATO-EUROPE	94.3	116.4	196.6	190.0	232.6	284.6	245.9	194.9	254.0	
NATO-NORTH AMERICA	71.7	48.4	49.0	63.1	107.9	65.5	19.0	70.4	80.6	
TOTAL	166.0	164.8	245.6	253.1	340.5	350.1	264.9	265.3	334.6	

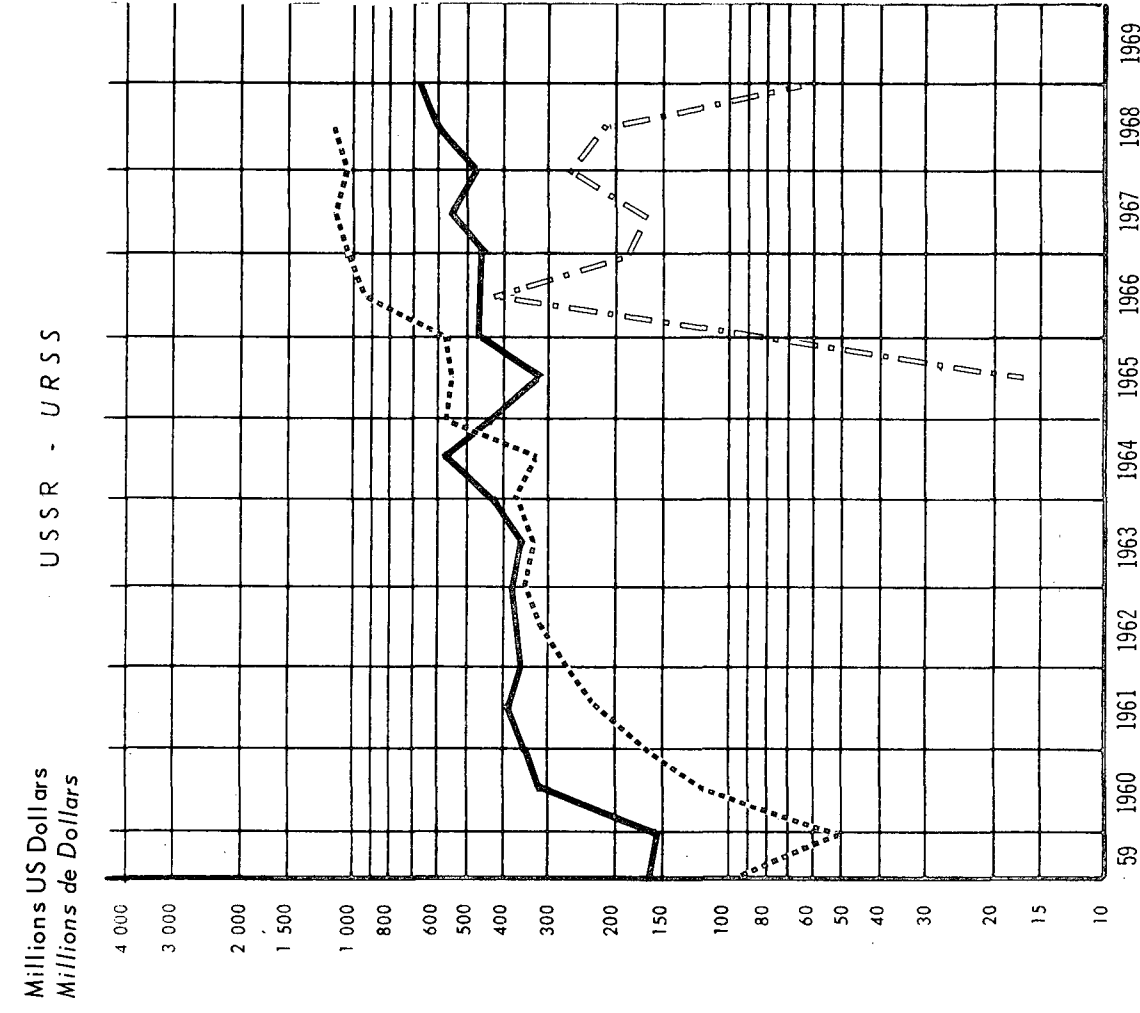
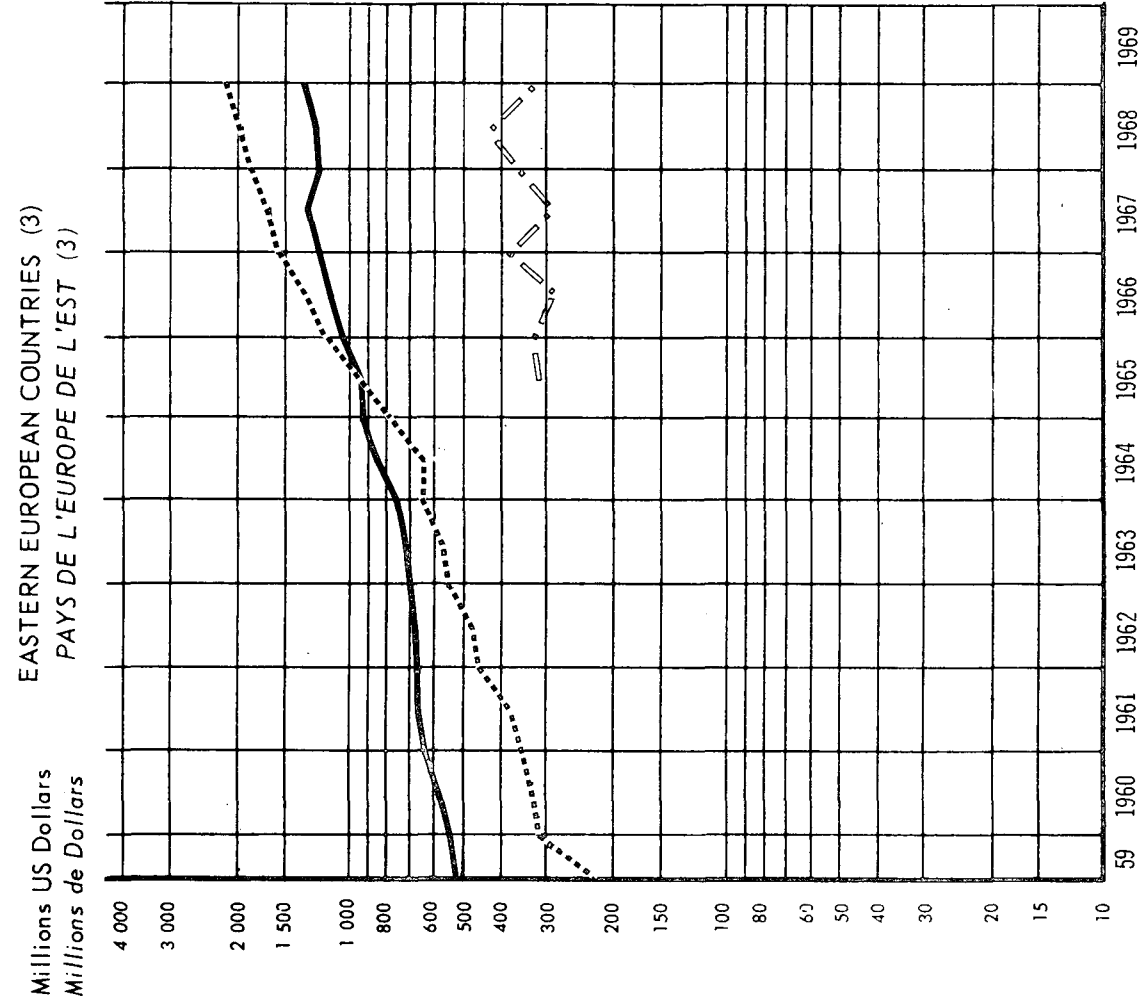
(1) Eastern Europe: Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria and the Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany.

NATO CONFIDENTIAL

NEW CREDITS (1), TOTAL OUTSTANDING CREDITS (2) AND EXPORTS FROM NATO COUNTRIES
TO THE USSR, THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND COMMUNIST CHINA

NOUVEAUX CREDITS (1), TOTAL DES CREDITS EN COURS (2) ET EXPORTATIONS DES PAYS OTAN
VERS L'URSS, LES PAYS DE L'EUROPE DE L'EST ET LA CHINE COMMUNISTE

(HALF YEARLY FIGURES / CHIFFRES SEMESTRIELS)



LEGEND - LEGENDE

- Exports
Exportations
-
Total Outstanding Private Credits
Total des Crédits Privés en cours
- o — o —
New Outstanding Private Credits
Nouveaux Crédits Privés en cours

NOTES

- (1) Total Outstanding Private Credits guaranteed by Governments, during first and second half of each year.
Total des Crédits Privés en cours garantis par les Gouvernements pendant le premier et le deuxième semestre de chaque année.
- (2) New Outstanding Private Credits guaranteed by Governments, during first and second half of each year.
Nouveaux Crédits Privés en cours garantis par les Gouvernements pendant le premier et le deuxième semestre de chaque année.
- (3) Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Roumania and the Soviet-occupied Zone of Germany
Albanie, Bulgarie, Tchécoslovaquie, Hongrie, Pologne, Roumanie et la Zone d'occupation soviétique en Allemagne

